

Ninell Oldenburg



Education

2024 - current	PhD Philosophy of AI , University of Copenhagen <i>Supervisor: Anders Søgaard</i> <i>AOS: Philosophy of Technology, Critical AI Studies</i> <i>AOC: Computer Science, Ethics, Feminist Epistemology, Philosophy of Intelligence</i> <i>Affiliations: Pioneer Center for AI, DK; MINT Lab, AU</i>	
2021 - 2023	MSc IT & Cognition , University of Copenhagen & Hong Kong University of Science and Technology <i>Focus: Machine Learning, AI Ethics</i>	Oct - Dec 2025
2017 - 2020	BSc Computational Linguistics , University of Potsdam & University of Trento <i>Focus: Theory of Computer Science, Formal Semantics</i>	Jan - Feb 2025

Academic Experience

Research Visitor, Leverhulme Centre for the Future of Intelligence, University of Cambridge, UK <i>Mentor: Dr. Apolline Taillandier.</i>	Oct - Dec 2025
Research Visitor, AI & Humanity Lab, Hong Kong University, HK <i>Mentor: Prof. Rachel Sterken.</i>	Jan - Feb 2025
Research Fellow, PIBBSS Summer Research Fellowship, Oxford, UK/Prague, CZ Modeled an environment for learning and sustaining normative systems in multi-agent Markov games via Bayesian rule induction. <i>Mentor: Tan Zhi-Xuan (MIT).</i>	Jun 2023 - Sep 2023
Visiting Graduate Research Assistant, MIT, Cambridge, US / Remote Bayesian multi-agent modelling for symbolic norm learning. <i>Supervisors: Tan Zhi-Xuan (MIT), Dr. Nora Hollenstein (University of Copenhagen).</i>	Feb 2023 - Jun 2023
Graduate Research Assistant, IT University Copenhagen, DK Meta-study on the state of the art of bias research in NLP. <i>Supervisor: Prof. Barbara Plank (LMU Munich/IT University Copenhagen).</i>	Oct 2021 - Dec 2022
Undergraduate Research Assistant, University of Dramatic Art, Berlin, DE End-to-end system for computer-aided pronunciation training. <i>Supervisors: Prof. Andree Gubisch (University of Dramatic Art), Prof. David Schlangen (University of Potsdam).</i>	Sep 2019 - Feb 2020
Software Engineering Intern, German Research Center for AI, Berlin, DE Multi-modal scheduling app. <i>Supervisor: Dr. Kinga Schumacher (DFKI).</i>	May - Aug 2017

Publications

Ninell Oldenburg, Ruchira Dhar and Anders Søgaard. 2026. *Realist and Pluralist Conceptions of Intelligence and Their Implications on AI Research*. In Proceedings of the 40th AAAI Conference on Artificial Intelligence. Singapore. (Forthcoming).

Ninell Oldenburg and Gleb Papyshev. 2025. *The Stories We Govern By: AI, Risk, and the Power of Imaginaries*. The 8th AAAI/ACM Conference on AI, Ethics, and Society. Madrid, Spain.

Ruchira Dhar, Ninell Oldenburg, and Anders Søgaard. 2025. *On the Measure of a Model: From Intelligence to Generality*. (Preprint).

Iwan Williams, Ninell Oldenburg, Ruchira Dhar, Joshua Hatherley, Constanza Fierro, Nina Rajcic, Sandrine R. Schiller, Filippos Stamatou, and Anders Søgaard. 2025. *Mechanistic Interpretability Needs Philosophy*. (Preprint).

Ruchira Dhar, Stephanie Brandl, Ninell Oldenburg, and Anders Søgaard. 2025. *Beyond Technocratic XAI: The Who, What & How in Explanation Design*. The 8th AAAI/ACM Conference on AI, Ethics, and Society. Madrid, Spain.

Ninell Oldenburg and Anders Søgaard. 2025. *Navigating the Informativeness-Compression Trade-Off in XAI*. AI & Ethics.

Ninell Oldenburg and Tan Zhi-Xuan. 2024. *Learning and Sustaining Shared Normative Systems via Bayesian Rule Induction in Markov Games*. In Proceedings of the 23rd International Conference on Autonomous Agents and Multiagent Systems (AAMAS).

Talks

Do Scaling Laws Suggest Universal Intelligence? Examining Philosophical Assumptions of AI Evaluations.. Artificial Intelligence and New Human-Technology Relations as a Challenge for the Philosophy of Science Workshop. University of Münster. 2025.

Philosophical Commitments to LLM Evaluations: The Problem of Moving Goalposts and Observational Relativity. AI & Humanity Lab Hong Kong, Seminar Series 2025.

The Completeness Problem: Beyond Human Metrics in Assessing Cognitive Systems. 4th Advanced Course on Artificial Intelligence & Neuroscience 2024.

Navigating the Informativeness-Compression Trade-Off in Explainability. International Association for Computing and Philosophy (IACAP) 2024 Conference.

Teaching/Mentoring

Research Mentor at Lumiere Education

May - Oct 2025

Mentoring high school students to get their first research experiences.

Lecturer “Datamining”, University of Copenhagen, DK

Apr - May 2025

Master’s Level Language Processing and AI Ethics

Lecturer “Empirical Methods and Theory of Science”, University of Copenhagen, DK

Oct 2024 - Nov 2024

Bachelor’s Level Statistics

TA “Introduction to Computer Science”, Hong Kong University of Science and Technology, HK

Sep 2022 - Dec 2022

Bachelor’s Level C++

Honours, Awards, & Summer Schools

2025 **German Academic Scholarship Foundation Scholar** (Stipendiatin der Studienstiftung des deutschen Volkes)

2024 **Philosophy of AI Summer School**, University of London, Paris

2024 **ABC Summer School “Neuro-AI: Understanding computation in mind and brain”**, University of Amsterdam

2023 **Training for Good EU Tech Policy Fellowship**: \$9,000 (declined)

2019 **31st European Summer School for Language, Logic, and Information (ESSLLI)**: Travel Grant

2018 **Erasmus+ Study Grant University of Trento**: \$3,600

Media

Is there someone behind the screen? Researchers are divided on AI consciousness. ScienceNordic ([Danish Version](#) on Videnskab.dk). 2025.

Non-Academic Experience

Tour Guide, Copenhagen Food Tours, Copenhagen, DK

Jun - Aug 2025

Email Marketing Student Assistant, SOUNDBOKS, Copenhagen, DK

Oct 2021 - Jun 2022

End-to-end ownership of the email marketing strategy and all email needs.

Associate Linguist, Google Germany (via Adecco), Hamburg, DE

Aug 2020 - Aug 2021

Natural language generation & understanding for the Google Assistant.

Integration Mentor, Huckepack e.V., Berlin, DE

Sep 2016 - Sep 2018

Mental health and integration mentor for a refugee teenager.

Miscellaneous

Programming Python (incl. NLTK, SciPy), C++, Lua, JavaScript, Java

Languages German (native), English (fluent), Italian, French, Danish (intermediate)

Journalism Writer & Editor (2016 - 2020)

Kiez und Kneipe, Berlin

Youth Journalist (2010 - 2014)

Märkische Oderzeitung, Frankfurt (Oder)

Blogging

12 Months at 12 Places (2020 - 2021)

Zwoelfmaldeutschland, Germany

Books (2015 - 2017)

Yet Another Bookreview