# Introduction to Game Theory

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## **Summary**

Games are a popular tool to help our understanding of cooperation, conflict, rationality and decision making. In this course we study basic games and gametheoretic concepts and investigate how they help us understand the world. There are no formal requirements to take this course other than some affinity to mathematical/formal analysis.

## Assessment

Assessment: 50% presentation, 40% long essay, 10% short essay. Topic of presentation and long essay are chosen by the student. It makes sense to present and write about the same topic.

### Deadline for short essay submission: Friday, 16. June 2017, in class

Please, write on Nash Equilibria: what you like about them, what you do not like and how engaging with the literature has shaped your opinion. Roughly one page, 2 - 3 references. **No references = No marks = FAIL**.

Presentations are mainly assessed with respect to the communication of ideas / concepts / arguments. Please format as .pdf-files.

#### Deadline for long essay submission: Friday, 22. Sep. 2017

Essays should be around 10 pages (20,000 characters), clearly structured, contain

a well-argued for original philosophical claim, and refer to relevant literature. An essay is submitted, AFTER I confirm the receipt via email. After I confirm the submission, it will still take me some time before I read and grade your work. No references = No marks = **FAIL** 

## Week by Week

#### **Week 1: Introduction**

Suggested Readings:

Any introduction on game theory, for example Chapter 1 of http://home.ku.edu.tr/lkock-esen/teaching/econ333/lectnotes/uggame.pdf

#### **Week 2: Decision Making**

Suggested Readings:

SEP on Decision Theory

Savage (1972)

http://www.econ2.jhu.edu/people/Karni/savageseu.pdf

#### Week 3: Nash Equilibria

Anything on Nash equilibria, for example Chapters 2 and 3 of http://home.ku.edu.tr/lkock-esen/teaching/econ333/lectnotes/uggame.pdf

#### Week 4: A Beautiful Mind'

Post a 3 paragraph piece on the "equilibrium" scene (positives, negatives, your opinion) to the Nash thread.

In case you encounter technical difficulties, please email me.

#### Week 5: Webinar at 14:15-15:45.

Read things which tackle your fancy on Nash Equilibria. Short essay due in 3 weeks.

#### Week 6: No class!

#### Week 7: Stability in Space

Suggested Reading: Hotelling (1929), check out this YouTube Video. Get serious with the short essay.

#### **Week 8: Games with incomplete information.**

Suggested Readings: Harsanyi (1967, 1968a,b)

Short essay due in class.

### Week 9: Bargaining

Suggested Readings: http://faculty.georgetown.edu/la2/Bargaining.pdf, Chapter 8

of http://home.ku.edu.tr/lkockesen/teaching/econ333/lectnotes/uggame.pdf, Nash (1950, 1953)

#### Week 10: Human Behaviour

Suggested Reading: Haley and Fessler (2005)

#### Week 11: Ethis and Gametheory

Suggested Reading: (Luetge and Mukerji, 2016, Intro & Chapter 16)

Week 12: No class!

**Week 13: Student Presentations** 

Marked.

**Week 14: Student Presentations** 

Marked.

## References

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- Hotelling, H. (1929). Stability in competition. *Economic Journal*, 39(153):41–57.
- Luetge, C. and Mukerji, N., editors (2016). *Order Ethics: An Ethical Framework for the Social Market Economy*. Springer.

Nash, J. (1953). Two-Person Cooperative Games. *Econometrica*, 21(1):128–140.

Nash, J. F. (1950). The Bargaining Problem. *Econometrica*, 18(2):155–162.

Savage, L. J. (1972). *The Foundations of Statistics*. Dover Publications, 2nd edition.