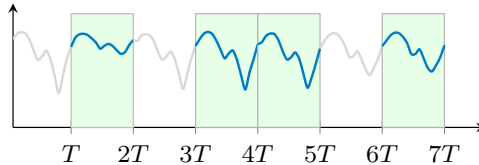


(a) Random missing



(b) Non-random missing